



National Institute of Technology Meghalaya
An Institute of National Importance

CURRICULUM

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|------------|---|-----------------------------|----------------|
| Programme | Bachelor of Technology in Computer Science and Engineering | Academic Year of Regulation | 2018-19 |
| Department | Computer Science and Engineering | Semester | VII |

| Course Code | Course Name | Credit Structure | | | | Marks Distribution | | | | |
|-------------------|--|------------------|----------|---|----------|--------------------|-----------|------------|------------|--|
| | | L | T | P | C | INT | MID | END | Total | |
| CS 421 | Image Processing | 3 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 50 | 50 | 100 | 200 | |
| Course Objectives | To introduce the use of the components of digital image processing fundamentals | Course Outcomes | CO1 | Able to acquire knowledge about the basic concepts used in Image processing. | | | | | | |
| | To introduce the mathematical foundation related in this domain. | | CO2 | Able to interpret the image processing fundamentals: hardware, software, digitization | | | | | | |
| | To introduce ability to apply image processing techniques in both the spatial and frequency (Fourier) domains. | | CO3 | Able to implement various algorithms for various edge detection, feature detection. | | | | | | |
| | To provide an understanding of description and analysis of how digital images are represented, manipulated, encoded and processed. | | CO4 | Able to describe the importance of image segmentation and restoration. | | | | | | |
| | Provide an understanding with emphasis on algorithm design, implementation and performance evaluation. | | CO5 | Students will be able to acquire knowledge about various distributed Programming Model. | | | | | | |
| | To be able to discuss the real life application of image processing in various problems. | | CO6 | Students will be able to understand the Comparison of various Compression methods. | | | | | | |

| No. | COs | Mapping with Program Outcomes (POs) | | | | | | | | | | | | Mapping with PSOs | | |
|-----|-----|-------------------------------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|------|------|------|-------------------|------|------|
| | | PO1 | PO2 | PO3 | PO4 | PO5 | PO6 | PO7 | PO8 | PO9 | PO10 | PO11 | PO12 | PSO1 | PSO2 | PSO3 |
| 1 | CO1 | 2 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3 | 0 | 3 |
| 2 | CO2 | 1 | 1 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 2 |
| 3 | CO3 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 3 | 2 |
| 4 | CO4 | 0 | 2 | 3 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 2 |
| 5 | CO5 | 0 | 2 | 3 | 0 | 2 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 3 | 3 | 3 |
| 6 | CO6 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 0 |

SYLLABUS

| No. | Content | Hours | COs |
|-------------|--|-------|-----|
| I | Introduction Background, definition, Origin of DIP, Digital image representation, fundamental steps in image processing, elements of digital image processing systems, image acquisition, storage, processing, communication and display, effect of Aliasing and Jaggles, Advantages of high resolution systems DDA line algorithms: Bresenham's line and circle derivations and algorithms. Metric and topological properties of Digital Images, Histogram, entropy, Visual Perception, Image Quality, image smoothing, Edge detectors and quantification measures | 08 | CO1 |
| | | | CO2 |
| II | Segmentation: Threshold detection methods, Optimal Thresholding, Edge based Segmentation-Edge image thresholding, Edge relaxation, Border tracing, Hough Transforms, Region based segmentation: Region Splitting, Splitting and Merging, Watershed Segmentation. | 07 | CO2 |
| | | | CO3 |
| III | Image Enhancement in the spatial domain: Basic gray level transformations, histogram processing, Enhancement using arithmetic/logic operations, Basics of spatial filtering-comparison between smoothing and sharpening spatial filters. Image Enhancement in the frequency domain: 1D Fourier transform-2D Fourier transform and its Inverse-Smoothing & sharpening frequency domain filters (Ideal, Butterworth, Gaussian)-homomorphic filtering. | 10 | CO2 |
| | | | CO3 |
| IV | Mathematical Morphology: Basic Mathematical Concepts, Binary dilation and Erosion, Opening and closing, Gray Scale dilation and erosion, Skeleton, Thinning, Thickening Ultimate erosion, Geodesic transformations, Morphology and reconstruction, Morphological Segmentation | 05 | CO4 |
| | | | CO3 |
| | | | CO4 |
| V | Cyber Image Analysis: Image Forgery, Types of image forgery, different tampering methods, detection and classification of image forgery | 06 | CO4 |
| | | | CO5 |
| Total Hours | | 36 | |

Essential Readings

- Digital Image Processing, By Rafael C. Gonzalez, Richard E. Woods, PHI, 3rd edition
- Fundamentals of Digital Image Processing, by A.K. Jain, Prentice Hall of India, 2011
- Digital Image Processing and Analysis: Application with MATLAB and CVIP tools, 3rd Edition, SE Umbaugh, Taylor&Francis/CRC Press, 2018

Supplementary Readings

- Digital Image Processing and Pattern Recognition, By Malay K. Pakhira, First Edition, PHI Learning Pvt. Ltd., 2011.
- Hands-On Image Processing with Python, by Sandipan Dey, Publisher: Ingram short title, 2018
- Digital Image Processing, By William K Pratt, John Wiley, 2002.