# CS521: PRINCIPLES OF PROGRAM ANALYSIS (3-0-0: 3)

### Introduction

Program analysis, data flow analysis, constraint based analysis, abstract interpretation, type and effect systems, algorithms.

### **Preliminaries**

Partially ordered sets, complete lattices, construction of complete lattices, chains, fixed points.

# Data flow analysis

Intraprocedural Analysis, monotone frameworks, equation solving – the MFP and MOP solution, interprocedural analysis, intraprocedural versus interprocedural analysis.

## **Abstract Interpretation**

Correctness relations, approximation of fixed points, widening operators, narrowing operators, Galois connections.

### **Text Books and References**

- 1. F. Nielson, H. R. Nielson, C. Hankin, "Principles of Program Analysis", Springer.
- 2. M. Sharir and A. Pnueli, "Two Approaches to Inter-Procedural Data-Flow Analysis", New York: Courant Institute of Mathematical Sciences, New York University.
- 3. N. Jones and S. Muchnik, "Program Flow Analysis: Theory and Applications", Prentice-Hall.